PRE DENTISTRY, PRE MEDICINE, PRE PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT, AND PRE VETERINARY MEDICINE

Health Careers Advisory Committee
Robin G. Maxwell, Committee Chair, Senior Lecturer, Department of Biology
Jeremy Ingraham, Assistant Chair, Lecturer, Department of Biology

Angela Allred, Students First Office
Bruce Banks, Associate Professor, Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Joe Bundy, Lecturer, Department of Biology
Jennifer Clark, Advisor, School of Health and Human Sciences
Ashley Gallagher, Lecturer, Department of Psychology
Mark Hens, Associate Professor, Department of Biology
Margaret Hood, Senior Lecturer, Department of Biology
Karen Katula, Associate Professor, Department of Biology
John Lepri, Professor, Department of Biology
Jessica Kennedy Mayer, Lecturer, Department of Biology
Ron Morrison, Associate Professor, Department of Nutrition
Promod Pratap Associate Professor, Department of Physics and Astronomy
Candie Rumpf, Lecturer, Department of Biology
Caitlin Sarapis, College of Arts and Sciences Advising Center
Casey Taylor, Lecturer, Department of Biology
Aaron Terranova, Associate Professor, Department of Kinesiology
Travis Then, Career Services Center

Students should declare the appropriate Pre-professional interest track, through the "Forms" tab on the Registrar's Office main page. Students with these declared interest tracks will be assigned to a member of this committee to assist in planning their program of study as their secondary advisor. They will also be automatically enrolled in the Pre-professional Programs group in Canvas, which will provide resources and communication about upcoming events, opportunities, and deadlines.

The admission requirements vary slightly among the various schools and programs. For specific information students should review the websites of the medical, dental, and veterinary medical schools to which they are interested in applying. Other sources of information are current volumes of Medical School Admission Requirements and Admission Requirements of American Dental Schools.

Most professional training programs require a core of courses ("prerequisites") that must be completed before admission. They can be successfully incorporated into almost any major. The choice of major does not significantly affect the student's probability of admission to a given professional graduate school. Students should give consideration to any major that they find interesting and in which they excel. Nearly all professional schools require completion of a bachelor's degree.

The achievement of outstanding academic credentials should not be accomplished at the expense of sacrificing extracurricular activities. Professional programs prefer students who have actively pursued their interests, especially in the areas of leadership, service to underserved populations, and clinical or health-related experiences. (Physician assistant and veterinary medicine schools require specified hours of clinical care experiences for competitive application.)

In addition to course work, virtually all professional schools require some form of standardized test prior to consideration of a student's admission application. These tests are usually taken in the spring before application is made in early summer. Medical schools require the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT), dental schools the Dental Admission Test (DAT), and veterinary medicine schools and physician assistant schools the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Aptitude Test.

Applications to professional schools are made a year before expected matriculation, usually between June and October. This means that the course work included on the standardized entrance test must be completed by the end of the junior year of college in order to move straight from college to professional schools the following August without a "gap" year. With this being said, students should be aware that completing requirements to apply after the senior year would allow them to spread out the required courses, pursue minors or second majors, or study abroad, which may increase the success of students in admissions to professional schools. In the application year, early application to professional schools (by August 1) is strongly recommended, as interviews and acceptances go first to the earliest applicants. (Physician assistant schools start in either August or January, so their application cycle begins in April.)

Professional school applications are made directly to Centralized Application Services for each type of graduate program. The American Medical College Application Service (AMCAS) is the agent for allopathic medical schools, the American Association of Dental Schools Application Service (AADSAS) is the agent for many dental schools, the American Association of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine (AACOMAS) is the agent for osteopathic medical schools, the Central Application Service for Physician Assistants (CASPA) is the agent for physician assistant schools and the Veterinary Medical College Application Service (VMCAS) is the agent for most veterinary medical schools. Application information is available from those services directly and through the Canvas Pre-professional Programs group resources. Medical, dental, PA and vet schools not subscribing to the centralized application service must be contacted individually.

Students interested in other post college health careers such as Optometry, Podiatric Medicine, Chiropractic Medicine, Genetic Counseling, etc. are encouraged to declare a Pre-medicine interest track as well, to have access to the resources and Health Careers Advisory Committee for assistance in planning their programs of study.

Pre Medicine Recommended Courses
Allopathic and osteopathic medical schools generally require the categories below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111</td>
<td>Principles of Biology I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111L</td>
<td>Principles of Biology I Laboratory</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 112</td>
<td>Principles of Biology II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 112L</td>
<td>Principles of Biology II Laboratory</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 277</td>
<td>Human Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 277L</td>
<td>Human Physiology Laboratory</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 111</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 112</td>
<td>General Chemistry I Laboratory</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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### Pre Dentistry Recommended Courses

Dental school preparatory course requirements are usually much like those for medical school; however, they may also require anatomy in addition to the classes listed above.

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 271</td>
<td>Human Anatomy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 271L</td>
<td>Human Anatomy Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Pre Physician Assistant Recommended Courses

Physician assistant programs are more variable in requirements than medical schools. While still requiring the same Biology and Chemistry courses as medical and dental schools, they typically do not require Physics courses, but add courses in Anatomy, Microbiology, Genetics, and Medical terminology.

### Pre Veterinary Medicine Recommended Courses

Veterinary school course requirements are considerably more extensive than those for medical or dental schools. In addition to specifying all of the above courses in mathematics, chemistry, and biology, these programs typically require or recommend more courses in animal science, general microbiology, animal nutrition, and possibly some business courses. Several hundred hours of work experience with animals or in a veterinarian’s practice is required. Students interested in veterinary school should make contact with the school and with the advisory committee at an early stage of their undergraduate careers, to discuss how to meet these requirements.

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<tr>
<td>BIO 355</td>
<td>Cell Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 392</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Biochemistry

Select one option of the following:

- **Option A**
  - CHE 420 Chemical Principles of Biochemistry

- **Option B**
  - CHE 556 Biochemistry I
  - CHE 557 Biochemistry II

- **Option C**
  - BIO 435 Biochemistry: Metabolic Regulation in Health and Disease

### Physics with Laboratory

Select one option of the following:

- **Option A**
  - PHY 211 General Physics I
  - PHY 211L General Physics Lab I
  - PHY 212 General Physics II
  - PHY 212L General Physics Lab II

- **Option B**
  - PHY 291 General Physics I with Calculus
  - PHY 291L General Physics I with Calculus Lab
  - PHY 292 General Physics II with Calculus
  - PHY 292L General Physics II with Calculus Lab

### Mathematics

A few schools require mathematics through calculus, while nearly all require statistics.

- MAT 191 Calculus I
- STA 108 Elementary Introduction to Probability and Statistics
- or STA 271 Fundamental Concepts of Statistics

### College Writing

- ENG 101 College Writing I
- ENG 102 College Writing II

### Behavioral Sciences

- PSY 121 General Psychology
- SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology

### Other courses that may be required include those detailed below.

- **Cell Biology and Genetics**
  - BIO 355 Cell Biology
  - BIO 392 Genetics

- **Histology with Laboratory**
  - BIO 472 Histology